Entrepreneurship Institute King's College London

Sustainable Disruption



Today's session will cover

- Why should we care about Sustainability when starting a business?
- What do we mean by 'Sustainable Disruption?
- How can we take action on the different areas of Sustainability?
- Practical scenarios with King's 20 Start Ups



Why Sustainable Disruption?

Core Business Stakeholders demand this!

- Customers 1 in 3 consumers stopped buying certain brands (<u>Deloitte</u>, 2021)
- Investors 85% are interested in impact investing because 73% of ESG indexes have outperformed their non-ESG equivalents since their inception (<u>Financial Times</u>)
- **Employees** 42% of people would never work for a company that doesn't drive societal change and 25% would need to be paid a lot more to be at a company that doesn't do this (<u>Endleman Trust</u> <u>Baromter</u>, 2019)
- Partners and other businesses Scandals e.g. boohoo.com show big businesses are rushing to clean up their Supply Chains with the likes of Ocado, Waitrose and Boots spotlighting sustainability brands
- **Public** 76% of people believe business leaders need to lead change rather than wait for the government to impose it (<u>Endleman Trust Baromter, 2019</u>)

Why Sustainable Disruption?

It makes complete 'Business Sense'

- Your venture needs a World in order to operate!
- Much sustainable practice is just good business
 practice e.g. reducing carbon footprints saves money

The Pursuit of Better Beer

OUR NEW SNAP PACK

Our revolutionary new Snap Pack is designed to reduce waste, eliminating more than 1,200 tonnes of plastic*.

A GREENER GREEN

We've switched to Cradle to Cradle Certified™ Silver Inks** on our Pilsner bottle labels, for better recycling.

FRESHER BEER

Introducing our new ZerO₂ cap. A cleverly designed cap that removes oxygen from the bottle, for fresher tasting beer every time.

Longer shelf life

Fewer manufacturing costs



Maximising value to the customer

*In foral, we will reduce our plastic usings by more than 1,200 tonnes accountly when all of our 4, is and 8 packs have been converted to Scap Pack across 11 markets. **Reago more: Caraberg.com/IC2C.

Why Sustainable Disruption?

It makes complete 'Business Sense'

- Your venture needs a World in order to operate!
- Much sustainable practice is just good business
 practice e.g. reducing carbon footprints saves money
- Being sustainable makes you stand out above the competition
- Control your own destiny and gain the benefits rather than being forced to do this, and quickly!



Why Sustainable Disruption?

Typical Myths and Objections

- "Thinking about Sustainability will make starting a venture harder and more expensive"
- "I will think about Sustainability when I have a successful, financially sustainable business"
- "I don't have a physical product, or an office, so there's nothing my business can do on Sustainability because everything we do is online"
- "We're not solving a Sustainability problem so it's just not relevant for us"
- "We're already delivering on Sustainability so there's nothing more we can do"

OPERATIONS	BUSINESS MODEL
Day-to-day practices	
Where you have an impact, you reduce it or make it positive	
Doing things impactfully	
Applies to every business and is a minimum	





DISRUPT

Be willing to question the way things are done and be bold in proposing revolutionary, better ways of thinking and doing to solve the world's most pressing problems.



- The person that challenges the status quo and the traditional way of thinking
- Champion for progress whether that be in a team, in an organisation or an entire industry.
- They seeks opportunities and lives outside of the box
- Always being open to being challenged in return

Disruptive innovations

NETFLIX



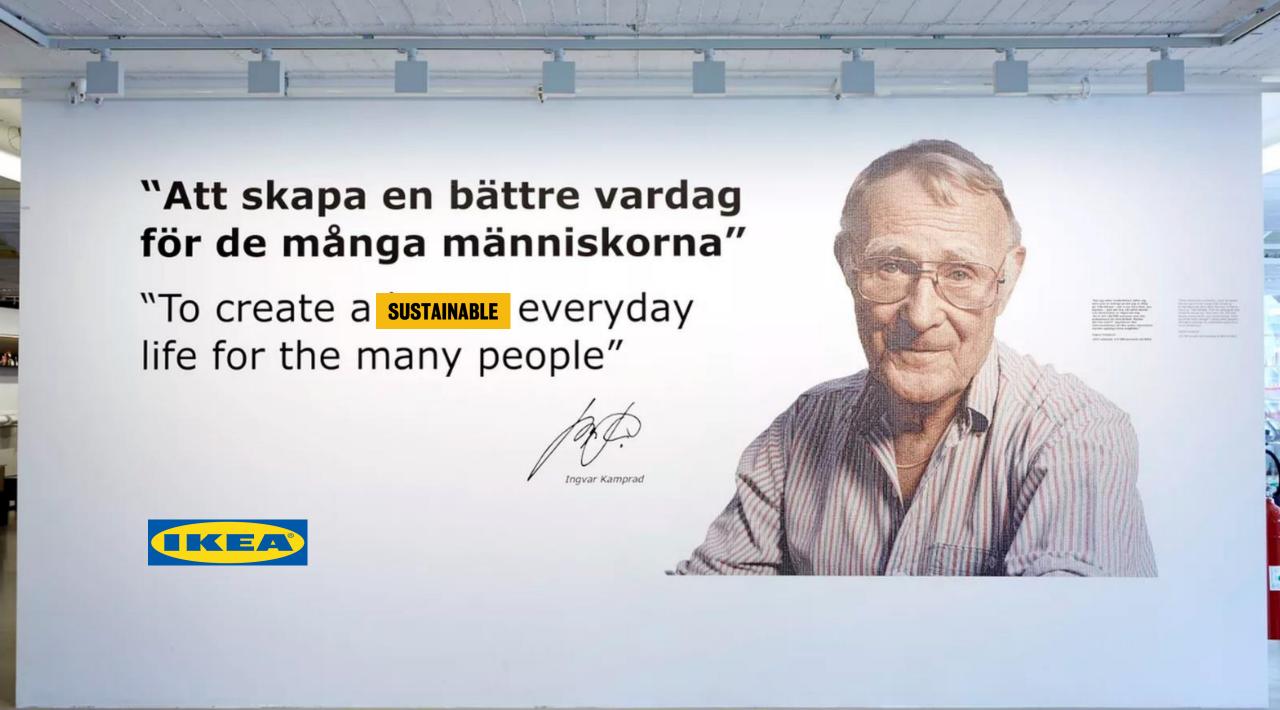














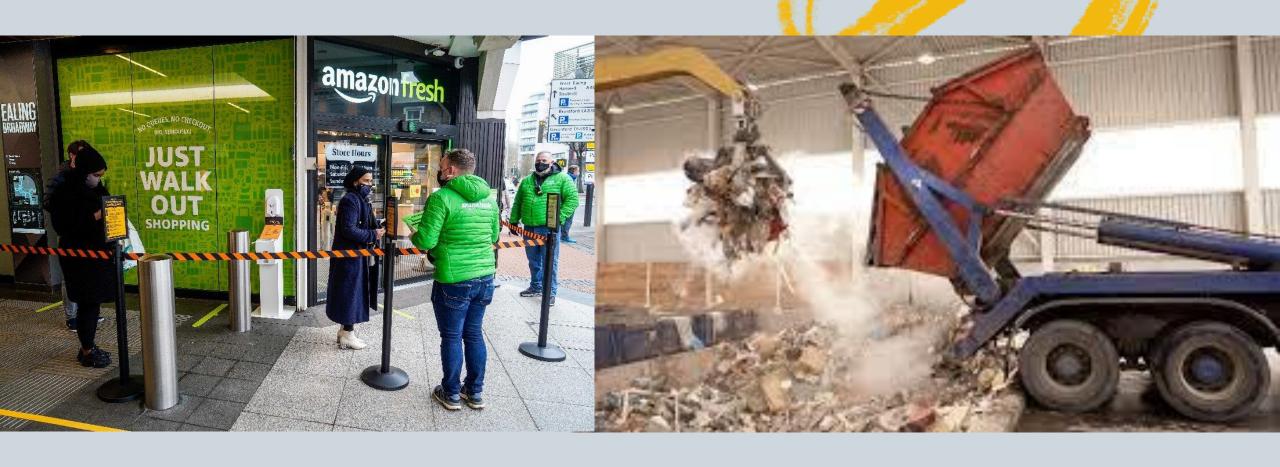


PROBLENS WORTH

SOLVING

LESS THIS





LESS THIS







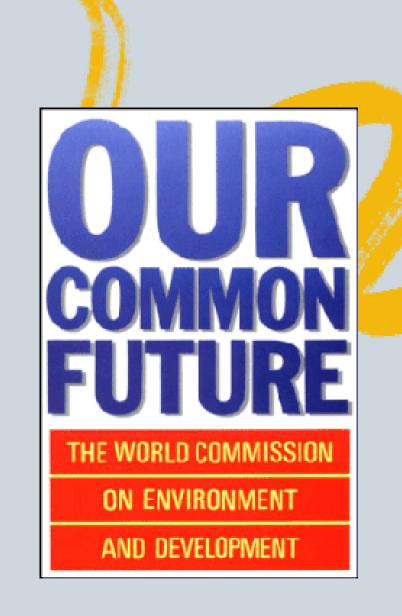




What do we mean by Sustainability?

"Sustainable Development is development that meets the need of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs."

Bruntland Report, 1987





SOCIAL

ENVRIONMENTAL

ECONOMIC





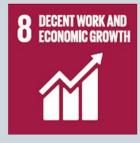














14 LIFE BELOW WATER

















OPERATIONS	BUSINESS MODEL
Day-to-day practices	Company design
Where you have an impact, you reduce it or make it positive	Where you do something specific aligned with your value proposition to create impact
Doing things impactfully	Doing impactful things
Applies to every business and is a minimum	Rarer and a form of leadership that creates a USP



Impact Business Models

Relates to Revenue!

- Specific a specific benefit for a specific stakeholder group
- Material significant benefits to the stakeholder group
- Verifiable documentable through research and measurement
- Lasting designed to be part of the company
- Rare not something traditional businesses do, currently uncommon
- BUT hopefully not for much longer!

Impact Business Models









Environmental
Innovative Process
Redesign traditional
processes to conserve
natural resources

Basic Services for the Underserved Fundamental services to individuals without prior access Renewable Energy Reduce GHG emissions

Wellness
Products/services
that promote the
health and
wellness of
individuals

Health and

Serving In
Need
Populations
Social product
models that
are targeted to
underserved
populations

Key Partners



Who are our Key Partners? Who are our key suppliers? Which Key Resources are we acquiring from partners? Which Key Activities do partners perform?

MOTIVATION FOR PARTNERSHIPS:

mization and economy Asquisition of particular resources and activities

Key Activites

What Key Activites do our Value Propositions require? Our Distribution Channels? Customer Relationships?

Revenue Streams? CATEGORIES:

Production Problem Solving Platform Network

Key Resources

Our Distributions Channels?

Customer Relationships2

TYPES OF RESOURCES:

Physical Intellectual (brand patents, copyrights, data)

Revenue Streams?

F/mancial

What Key Resources do our Value Propositions require?

Value Propositions



What value do we deliver to the customer? Which one of our customer's problems are we helping to solve? What buncles of products and services are we offering to each Customer Segment? Which customer needs are we satisfying?

CHARACTERISTICS:

Mirunaesc. Performance .Getting the Job Done Brand-Status Cost Reduction Kink Reduction Accessibility Commentence Usebility

Customer Relationships



What type of relationship does each of our Customer Segments expect us to establish and maintain with them? Which ones have we established?

How are they integrated with the rest of our business model? How costly are they?

EXAMPLES:

Personal Assistance Dedicated Personal Assistance Self Service Automated Services Co-Creation

Customer Segments



For whom are we creating value? Who are our most important customers?

POSSIBILITIES:

Mass Market Segmented Diversified Multi-sided Platform



How are we reaching them now?

Which ones are most cost-efficient?

- f. Awareness
- 3. Purchase

... of products & servides and Value Proposition

Channels



Through which Channels do our Customer Segemnts want to be reached?

How are our Channels integrated? Which ones work best?

How are we integrating them with customer routines?

CHANNEL PHASES:

- 5. After Sales (past-purchase customer support)

Cost Structure

What are the most important costs inherent in our business model? Which Key Resources are the most expensive? Which Key Activities are most expensive?

IS YOUR BUSINESS MORE:

Cost Driven (leanest cost structure, low price value proposition, maximum automation, extensive outsourcing) Value Driven (focussed on value creation, premium value proposition)

SAMPLE CHARACTERISTICS:

Fixed Costs (salaries, rents, atilities) Economies of Scale Economies of Scape

Revenue Streams

For what value are our customers really willing to pay? For what do they currently pay?

How would the; prefer to pay? How much does each Revenue Stream contribute to overall revenues?

Asset Sale Subscription Fees Usage Fee Lending Renting Leasing Brokerage Fees

Product feature dependent Customer segment dependent

DYNAMIC PRICING

Negotiation (bargaining) Real-time Market

Eco-Social Costs

What ecological or social costs is our business model causing? Which Key Resources are non-renewable? Which Key Activities use a lot of resources?

EVALUATION INSTRUMENTS:

Common Good Balance Sheet

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Eco-Social Benefits

What ecological or social benefits is our business model generating? Who are the beneficiaries? Are they potential customers? Can we transform the benefits into a Value Proposition? If yes, for whom?

Social Reporting Standard Common Good Balance Sheet



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Our 4 Sustainable Disruption Buckets:



The resources involved across the lifecycle of a product/service



Who they raise up or exert pressure on in the supply chain



How are they able to play their part?



How open they are about their practices and progress

Good Practice 1 - Environment

They filled the idea of buying lighting as a product to buying lighting as a service, they disrupted the consumption model

selling light as a service

PHILIPS

Industry

Managed Services

Circular lighting

Good Practice 2 – Community



Josephine Philips, Founder and CEO Sojo, makes sure all areas of her business are sustainable not just her mission.

Instagram: @sojo_app

Good Practice 3 - Customers



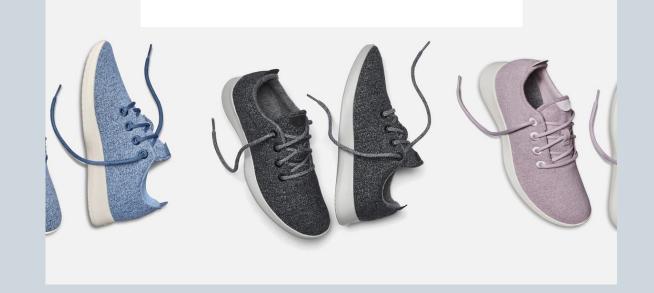
Iceland used their platform to spread a message around de-forestation. Not their core message but part of their business values.

Good Practice 4 - Governance

Allbirds pride themselves on the transparency they show in their pricing, manufacturing, supply chain and end of life of their products

https://www.allbirds.co.uk/pages/footprint

allbirds



K20 Case Studies



THE 1839 COMPANY

ENGLAND

MAKERS OF FINE HONOURS CAPS

malebox

Intergenerational Childcare

Sporting Equipment

At home male fertility testing

https://www.kings20.com/

Task 1 – What are they doing well?

Task 2 – Where could they improve?

For Idea Factory



- So how will you make your venture a Sustainable Disruption?
- Think about Operations and maybe an Impact Business Model!
- Consider the Four Buckets + Employees!
- How you could build this into your business from the start?

Any Questions?



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